

## Renaissance Review Sheet

City State  
Republic  
Ruling class of Florence  
Mercenaries  
Humanism  
Leonardo da Vinci  
Michelangelo  
Realism  
Middle ages v. the Renaissance  
    -art  
    -literature  
    -architecture  
    -science and medicine  
    -world view  
Baldassare Castiglione  
Machiavelli  
Why did the Renaissance begin in Italy?  
Florence  
Perspective  
Shading  
The Church  
Roles of men and women  
Social classes of the Renaissance  
Treatment of the Jews  
Protestant Reformation  
    -background  
    -abuses of the church  
    -Luther's protests  
    -causes of the Reformation  
    -the Church's response  
    -Luther's teachings  
    -spread of Lutheran ideas  
    -peasants revolt  
    -Peace of Augsburg  
Calvinism  
Council of Trent  
Counter Reformation  
Inquisition  
Jesuits  
Secular  
Mercenary  
Florence as a Renaissance center  
Diplomacy  
When was the renaissance?  
Splits and divisions of the Church  
How was the renaissance different than the middle ages?

### Universal Issues:

-what causes and has caused great empires we have studied to fall?  
-what major events contributed to the "growth" of eastern and western societies?  
-connect our modern day world to the major events we have studied.