

X1. Explain how the following aspects of Europe's geography played an important role in shaping the people and events of Europe's history. (give examples)

a. Oceans/Seas –

b. Rivers –

c. Mountains –

E2. Why did the Visigoths and Ostrogoths take on Roman ways?

C3. Who were the Celts?

C4. Who was Clovis?

C5. What new system did Clovis's sons set in place?

C6. Who was Charles Martel? Whose support did he have?

C7. Why was the Battle of Tours so important?

C8. Who was Pepin? What did he do that was important?

C9. Who was Charlemagne? What were two of his major accomplishments?

X10. What happened in A.D 800?

E11. Why did this event concern Charlemagne?

C12. What is a count?

C13. Who was Louis?

X14. Where did each of the following groups invade Europe from?

a. Muslims –

b. Magyars –

c. Vikings –

X15. Where is Scandinavia?

X16. What is a fjord?

X17. Why were the Vikings so powerful?

E18. Why do historians believe the Vikings were so motivated to expand their land?

X19. Who was Otto I?

X20. How was the Holy Roman Empire created?

C21. Who was Patrick? What did he do?

C23. Who was Gregory the Great? How did he expand Christianity?

C24. What is a missionary?

X25. What role did monasteries play in medieval Europe? (list 3 things)

C26. What is an abbot?

X27. How did monasteries and abbots become involved in politics/government?

C28. What was the conflict between the Pope and Kings?

X29. What happened between Gregory and Henry?

C30. What does excommunicated mean?

X31. What deal did they finally agree on (Gregory and Henry)?

C32. What is a concordat?

C33. Who was Innocent III? What did he do?

C34. What is an interdict?