

Unit 1 - Archaeology and How History is Made - Review Sheet

Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs (needs across culture)

- label and define each level
- be able to provide examples of each

Define the Following:

Chronology
Data
Stratigraphy
Timeline
Hypothesis
Inference
Observation
Artifact
Attribute
Classification
Context
Oral Tradition
Fossil
Prehistory

Kinds of Sources

- Written
- Non-written
- give examples for EACH!

What is a Primary Source?

- examples

What is a Secondary Source?

- examples

Questions in Evaluating Sources

- how can you tell if a source is reliable?
- evaluation of Sources Notes

Cultural Universals (Cultural Pie)

- define each
- examples of each

What is Culture?

Review Sheet Example –

Culture or Artifact

1. Define the term, person or place.

- **Culture** – the “way” people live.
- **Artifact** – an object made, modified, or used by humans.

2. Give an example of the term, person, or place (incorporate significance).

- Crested Butte Cultural Examples – Religion (UCC Church), Technology (Powder Skis), Government (Police), Economy (Romp Skis production), Environmental Interaction (Mountain Biking), Family/Kinship (siblings).
- Pottery, spoon, chalkboard, coins, chocolate bar wrapper, iPhone X.

3. Use the term, person, or place in a complete sentence.

- Costa Rican culture is different than Crested Butte's. There are no rainforests in CB.
- We found some mining artifacts out on a hike in Washington Gulch.

4. Come up with an opposite for the term, place, or person.

- There is no evidence of human culture on Pluto.
- A really cool rock or elk rack.