

C1. When do the *Middle Ages* begin?

X2. What reasons are cited by the reading for the fall of Rome?

C3. Who was Charlemagne, and why was he so popular?

C/X4. What is Feudalism? What was it based on?

5. Define the following: (see above)

Ca. vassals:

Cb. fiefs:

Cc. peasants:

X6. Describe "manorialism".

X/C7. What was the purpose of knights? When and why did they fight?

C8. What is Chivalry? What values were included?

X9. Describe the role of a medieval woman.

E10. How could a castle be an escape from the world outside?

C11. What role did the church play in Medieval life?

C12. Who is the pope? What is his role?

C13. What were the Crusaders? Why did the Crusades begin?

E14. Describe the differences between the First Crusade and the Crusade of Kings.

E15. What positives came out of the Crusades?

C16. How is the rise of a middle class and the end of feudalism related?