

C1. What is a caliph?

C2. Who was Abu Bakr?

X3. Who were the Rightly Guided Caliphs?

X4. Why were they called this and what did they do?

C5. Who were the Umayyads?

C6. Why were the Arabs so successful at creating an empire?

X7. What did Muslims believe would happen to someone who died in the battle for Islam?

X8. Muslims forced non-Muslims to what?

C9. Who were the Sufis?

C10. How did Arab merchants help spread Islam?

C11. How did Muhammad's death split the Muslim world?

C12. What group is the most popular?

C13. What do Shiites believe?

C14. What do Sunnis believe?

X15. How and why did the Abbasids take power from the Umayyads?

X16. Why was Baghdad chosen as a new capital for the Muslim Empire?

C17. Who were the Seljuk Turks?

X18. What did the Seljuks do to the government in the Islamic Empire?

C19. What is a sultan?

C20. Who were the Mongols?