

X1. What were three main problems that Rome was facing?

C2. Why were farmers in such trouble?

C3. What are latifundia?

X4. How did the latifundia system strangle the small farmers and eventually drive down wages?

C5. What does “bread and circuses” mean?

C6. Who were Gaius and Tiberius Gracchus?

E7. How did Marius change the role of the military?

X8. What happened between Marius and Sulla?