Background Questions to the Middle Ages **Middle Ages Overview** -dates of Middle Ages -Charlemagne -Feudalism -vassals -fiefs -peasants -manorialism -chivalry -roles of the Church -Pope -Crusades **Europe as a Land of Potential** -geography -rivers -mountains -resources **Germanic Kingdoms** -Visigoths -Ostrogoths -Anglo-Saxons -Celts Clovis Franks Charlemagne Charles Martel Battle of Tours Pepin Vikings 800AD – what happened? **The Medieval Church** Church Hierarchy Excommunication Interdict Sacraments Divisions of the Church Roles of the Village Church Monks and Missionaries **Other Information** The Feudal Structure Count Fjord St. Patrick Gregory the Great Monasteries Abbot Pope v. Kings – what was the big fight between the two? Concordat Knights Serf Changes in Agriculture during the Middle Ages Venice and Flanders – why were these cities important? Guild Apprentice Journeyman

Becoming a master craftsman Roles of Women during the Middle Ages Vikings and Britain William of Normandy Battle of Hastings King Henry -English Law -common law Jury Magna Carta -King John -what did the Magna Carta do? -Basic Ideas from the M.C Parliament Three Estates in France Estates General Clergy Crusades -background -Council of Clermont -Pope Urban -taking up the cross -when and how many? -reasons for going -impact of the crusades -lessons of the crusades Cistercians Hildegard of Bingen The End of the Middle Ages Plague Presentation 100 years war information Joan of Arc Reconquista **Why did the Middle Ages Begin? **Why did the Middle Ages End?